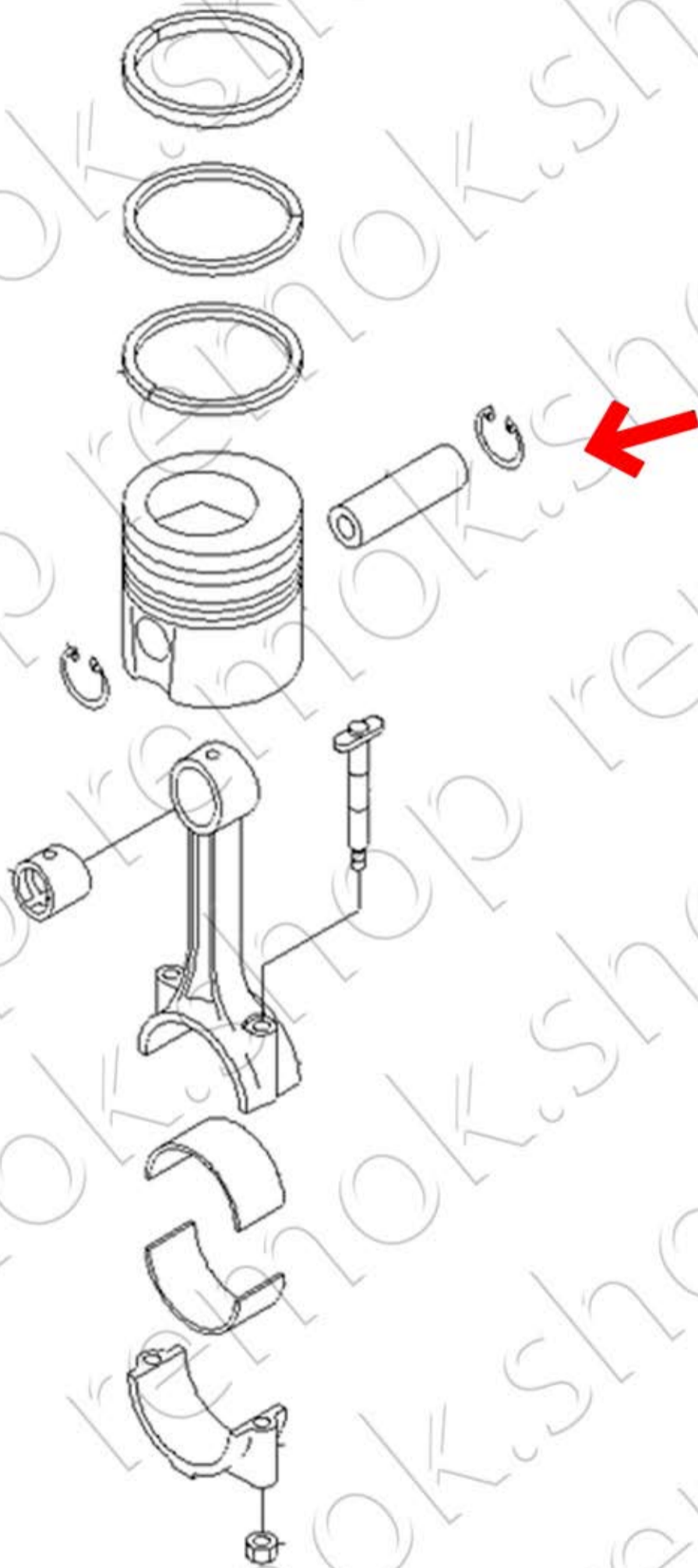


<https://remok.shop/>



palec-porshnya-komatsu-saa6d114e-2-6742-01-5474